



Reading 86

You are going to read a magazine article about the use of gadgets by people doing outdoor activities. For questions 7–20, choose from the sections of the article A–E. Some of the choices may be used more than once. Transfer your answers to the answer sheet.

In which section of the article are the following mentioned?

7. why people were willing to suffer outdoors in the past
8. the need to understand certain terminology
9. a belief about what the reason for doing outdoor activities should be
10. a feeling of reassurance provided by a certain gadget
11. how many people have taken up outdoor activities because of gadgets
12. a criticism of the motivation of people who get a lot of gadgets for outdoor activities
13. an open air display of state-of-the-art technology
14. the noise made by certain gadgets
15. a belief that gadgets may prove not to be useful
16. evidence that people in general lack a particular ability when outdoors
17. a belief that someone with gadgets would not be a good companion in certain circumstances
18. the lack of certain abilities among people who use gadgets
19. the high level of demand for gadgets connected with outdoor activities
20. an advantage of outdoor gadgets in addition to the benefits for users

Kit Man

Gadgets that bring home comforts to the great outdoors have given rise to a new breed of outdoor adventurer. But purists are unconvinced.

A

Up there, in the clear fresh air, it isn't just the stars that are glowing. You can climb a mountain and find at the top of it a nightmare of hi-tech gadgetry and hardship-avoidance devices. Worried about getting lost? Relax with a handheld GPS unit, featuring 3D and aerial display, plus built-in compass and barometric altimeter. Even the sacred covenant between outdoor types and wet socks has come unravelled with the development of 'hydrophobic' fabrics which repel all moisture. At next month's Outdoors Show in Manchester, all this kit and more will be on display for an audience which seemingly can't

get enough of it. 'When we ask people what they come to the show for, they list two things,' says the event's sales manager, Geff Simons. 'One is the inspiration to get outdoors in the first place. And the other is to see the new gear, the gadgets, the breakthroughs. That's what they love.' The event, the showcase of Britain's booming adventure business shows everything the tech-savvy adventurer could wish for, from solar-heated sleeping bags to remote-controlled lanterns.

B

The rise of Kit Man, as the gizmo-fixated menace of the 21st century mountains has been christened, reflects both changing social trends and the dizzying speed of scientific advance. Modern hikers have moved on from the Spartan routines of 50 years ago, when discomfort, bad food and danger were seen as part of the authentic outdoor experience. They also have more money and a conditioned attachment to life's luxuries. However, basic pioneering disciplines —map-reading, camp-laying, First Aid — have declined, to be shakily replaced by the virtual skills offered by technology. With so much gear now available, Kit Man and his kind stand accused by the old-schoolers of being interested only in reaching the summits of gadgetry.

C

'I think these people are completely missing the point,' huffs author and TV presenter Guy Grieve, who spent a year living alone in the Alaskan wilderness. The whole idea of going into the wild is to get away from the things that tie you in knots at home. I'd prefer to take as little as possible — a tent, a rifle, and a few pots and pans. All this technology, I mean, it might look fantastic on paper, but when there's a real problem, it's almost certainly going to let you down. What will see you through is the old stuff, the maps and the bits of rope. There are times when you need that kind of dependability. Who'd want to be stranded out in the wild with a gadget freak?' Travel and adventure writer Clive Tully agrees. 'Be suspicious of anything that claims to make your life easier,' he warns. 'My experience is that people who depend on technology are woefully ill-prepared in other ways. You still need to be able to read a map and do the basic stuff.'

D

None of which is enough to keep Kit Man from his toys. The mountains and hills are alive with the sound of ringing mobiles, beeping biometric pressure metres, clicking ultra-violet radiation sensors and the whirring of the current ultimate in gadget chic — a micro-helicopter which can be controlled from an iPod to send back live pictures of the route ahead. Thus tooled up, Kit Man must consider what he is to wear. And as any visit to a contemporary outdoor store shows, this involves not only acquiring new clobber, but new jargon. When he asks about a pair of trousers, he will learn about Moisture Vapour Transfer Rate, Hydrostatic Heat Resistance and Wickability. He'll be told that the vest he's interested in is fitted with a particular membrane, and that the boots which caught his eye have a built-in air-conditioning system with advanced longitudinal flex and heel-to-toe shock absorbers.

E

It is tempting to scoff at Kit Man, but not everyone sides with the romantics. Many in the adventure business say gadgets have encouraged thousands who would otherwise not have ventured into the great outdoors. Evidence from the American market also suggests that technology has had a positive environmental impact, and increased safety standards. Then there's research from Germany's Institute for Biological Cybernetics, which suggests that, left to their own devices, humans are doomed to wander round in circles. 'We cannot trust our own senses,' says its director Dr Jan Souman. The déjà vu that you feel when you are lost in the woods is real. The brain will bring you back to where you started.'

*Источник задания: «Учитель школы будущего», финал 2016/17, 10–11 классы,
вариант 1*

Reading 86 — Keys

KEY

7B	11E	15C	19A
8D	12B	16E	20E
9C	13A	17C	
10A	14D	18B	

EXPLANATIONS

A

Up there, in the clear fresh air, it isn't just the stars that are glowing. You can climb a mountain and find at the top of it a nightmare of hi-tech gadgetry and hardship-avoidance devices. Worried about getting lost? Relax with a handheld GPS unit, featuring 3D and aerial display, plus built-in compass and barometric altimeter. Even the sacred covenant between outdoor types and wet socks has come unravelled with the development of 'hydrophobic' fabrics which repel all moisture. At next month's Outdoors Show in Manchester, all this kit and more will be on display for an audience which seemingly can't get enough of it. 'When we ask people what they come to the show for, they list two things,' says the event's sales manager, Geff Simons. 'One is the inspiration to get outdoors in the first place. And the other is to see the new gear, the gadgets, the breakthroughs. That's what they love.' The event, the showcase of Britain's booming adventure business shows everything the tech-savvy adventurer could wish for, from solar-heated sleeping bags to remote-controlled lanterns.

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14

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11

20

16